DECLARATION OF A STATE OF EMERGENCY

- WHEREAS, COVID-19 is a respiratory disease that can result in serious illness or death, which disease is caused by a novel strain of coronavirus that can spread from person to person; and
- WHEREAS, on January 30, 2020, the International Health Regulations Emergency Committee of the World Health Organization (WHO) declared the COVID-19 outbreak a "public health emergency of international concern"; and
- **WHEREAS**, on March 10, 2020, the Governor of North Carolina declared a statewide state of emergency due to the COVID-19 outbreak; and
- WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, WHO publicly characterized COVID-19 as a global pandemic; and
- WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, the President of the United States declared COVID-19 a pandemic of sufficient magnitude to warrant an emergency declaration for all states, tribes, territories, and the District of Columbia; and
- WHEREAS, on March 14, 2020, the Governor of North Carolina issued an executive order limiting, among other things, certain mass gatherings of more than 100 persons and closing the public schools of the State from March 16, 2020, until at least March 30, 2020; and
- WHEREAS, based on the foregoing, I have determined that there is an imminent threat of, or existing conditions have caused or will cause, widespread or severe damage, injury, or loss of life or property; and
- **WHEREAS,** declaring a State of Emergency and imposing any restrictions and prohibitions ordered herein is necessary to maintain an acceptable level of public order and services, and to protect lives, safety, and property.
- **NOW, THEREFORE**, pursuant to the authority vested in me as the Chairman of the Board of Commissioners of Union County, North Carolina under Article 1A of Chapter 166A of the North Carolina General Statutes and Chapter 14, "Emergency Management," of the Union County Code:
- **Section 1.** A State of Emergency is hereby declared within Union County, North Carolina, as defined by N.C.G.S. § 166A-19.3 and Section 14-35 of the Union County Code, and as more particularly described in Section 2 herein, based on the public health emergency posed by COVID-19.
- **Section 2.** The emergency area covered by this state of emergency shall be (hereinafter the "Emergency Area"):

All areas within the jurisdiction of Union County, North Carolina, including any municipality which has consented to such jurisdiction.

Except as set forth in this Section 2, the restrictions and prohibitions imposed by this Declaration are applicable within the Emergency Area. Notwithstanding the above, the Emergency Area shall not include any area within the corporate limits of any municipality, or within area of Union County over which a municipality has jurisdiction to enact general police-power ordinances, unless the municipality's governing body or mayor consents or requests this Declaration's application. The application of the prohibitions and restrictions imposed by this Declaration to the corporate limits of any municipality or any area of Union County over which the municipality has jurisdiction to enact general police-power ordinances shall be limited to those prohibitions and restrictions consented to or requested by the municipality's governing body or mayor.

Section 3. The following restrictions and prohibitions are imposed:

Restricted Access: Pursuant to N.C.G.S. § 166A-19.31(b) and Section 14-41 of the Union County Code, the sheriff shall have the authority to restrict or deny access, within the emergency area, to any street, road, highway, bridge, public vehicular area or other area ordinarily used for vehicular travel, except to the movement of emergency responder and other persons necessary for the recovery from the emergency if such restriction or denial of access is reasonable necessary to promote efforts being made to overcome the emergency or to prevent further aggravation of the emergency. The sheriff shall notify the Department of Transportation of any closure of a road or public vehicular area as soon as practicable.

Section 4. I hereby order all Union County, North Carolina employees and all other emergency management personnel subject to my control to cooperate in the enforcement and implementation of the provisions of this Declaration, all applicable local ordinances, state and federal laws, and the Union County Emergency Operations Plan.

Section 5. I hereby order the Union County Manager to take all lawful actions necessary to manage the Union County organization during this state of emergency, which includes, without limitation, procuring goods and services necessary to manage this emergency and adjustment of hours, access, and operations of all County-owned facilities and government operations as he deems reasonably necessary.

Section 6. I hereby order this Declaration: (a) to be posted in the Union County Courthouse, (b) to be distributed to the mass communications media which serves the affected area, as well as calculated to bring its contents to the attention of the general public; (c) to be filed with Clerk to the Union County Board of Commissioners, who shall, upon request, furnish certified copies of this Declaration; and (d) to be distributed to others as necessary to ensure proper implementation of this Declaration.

Section 7. This Declaration shall take effect on Mach 16, 2020 (date) at 5:15 pm (time), and shall remain in effect until modified or terminated.

DECLARED this the 164 of March 2020 (date) at 5:15 pc (time).

Chairman, Union County Board of Commissioners